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# Five Oaks Farm NEWPORT, MINNESOTA



SEASON 1930

### Gladiolus Seed and Bulbs

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Complete cultural instructions with each order.

All orders delivered prepaid.

Cash with order. No orders accepted for less than \$1.00.

No gladiolus seed for sale after April first.

No seedling bulbs for sale after May first.

While we offer no warranty, expressed or implied, on any of our seeds or bulbs (as is the usual custom of the seed and nursery trade) we are nevertheless anxious that every purchaser of our seed or bulbs shall receive entire satisfaction. It will be to the direct advantage of every purchaser of our goods to write and tell us what results were obtained. We are not doing this for any advertising purposes but simply to protect our customers.

## ARTHUR C. KOERNER Gladiolus Seed and Bulb Grower FIVE OAKS FARM, NEWPORT, MINNESOTA

### SOUTH AFRICAN GLADIOLUS SPECIES SEED

We wish to call especial attention to this most unusual offering of native South African Gladiolus Species Seed, which has been secured in sufficient quantity to be offered for general distribution. Gladiolus hybridizers have always considered themselves most fortunate to obtain small amounts of this precious seed. After years of effort, we are happy to say that we are getting this species seed directly from reliable sources in South Africa, from persons who are thoroughly familiar with the native habitat of the different species and who are collecting the seed at the different times of the year when the seed is ripe. Practically all of the species offered here have been verified at the herbarium of the National Botanic Gardens at Kirstenbosch.

In the year 1745 the first South African gladiolus species were brought to Europe. The finest gladiolus of that time were crossed upon these species and the Gandavensis type came into existence. In 1878 Victor Lemoine, France, introduced his hybrids of crosses of G. Gandavensis upon G. purpureo-

auratus and another new type of gladiolus came into existence, hybrids of this cross he crossed upon G. Saundersii and produced larger and more wide open flowers. In 1893 Max Leichtlin, Germany, used this same species, G. Saundersii, with the Gandavensis type and produced the large flowering type that soon found its way to America. Thirty years ago a newly discovered South African species, G. primulinus, was introduced. This lovely small, pure primrose yellow species has been crossed with many of our present day large flowered varieties and has given remarkable results, distinct and different from anything in existence before.

We are giving this brief historical sketch, merely to show that the greatest advancements in the development of the gladiolus, that were made at any time, were made by crossing the finest available varieties of the time upon the South African species. Our present day varieties are the finest and best that the world has ever known, it therefore stands to reason that our present day hybrids would produce startling results if the same crosses were

attempted and developed.

The South African gladiolus species are classified into two distinct groups. Those that flower in the summer and those that flower in the winter and early spring. Practically all of the commercial flower growing in America, is done in greenhouses. Roses, carnations, lilies, sweet peas and many other flowers can be grown profitably only as greenhouse crops. The gladiolus is an important florist flower only at one season of the year, all sorts of costly efforts have been made, methods employed to flower it out of season under glass, results have invariably been unsatisfactory and greenhouse men regard the gladiolus as a very undependable greenhouse crop. This is not surprising at all, when we remember that the gladiolus as we know it today, was developed entirely from the South African summer flowering species.

The winter flowering South African species, many of them fragrant in addition, have received very little, if any attention or development at all. This group offers the greatest opportunities at the present time. There is an immense commercial market waiting for a large flowered gladiolus that will be as dependable for greenhouse culture as the summer flowering gladiolus is for out of door culture. The true winter flowering gladiolus must be developed from the winter flowering species, the same as the summer flowering gladiolus was developed from the summer flowering species. Some very promising results have lately been achieved in Holland and in California, but these efforts are only the beginning of a period of development that has all the promise of producing many new characteristics, fragrance, thin pliable stems adaptable for all kinds of florist work, color and form.

Persons having glass facilities or those living in mild winter climates, are in a particularly favored position to grow this winter flowering species seed into bulbs, and when these come into bloom there are always gladiolus flowers available somewhere that can be obtained to make the crosses. The reason this has not been done long ago is that it has been almost impossible to get this species seed, and then up to very recent years there hasn't been much of a demand for a winter flowering gladiolus because the greenhouse industry as we know it today, is really a business that has only been

developed to its present big proportions within very recent years.

The descriptions given, are by the persons supplying this species seed. We assume no responsibility whatsoever with this seed. We have taken every precaution, we have done all that possibly could be done, we have bent every effort to obtain varieties that are true to name and exactly as represented, we do not offer this seed under any other conditions or with any other understanding expressed or implied. It may be well to remember that the South African seasons are just the opposite of ours. April-May being their autumn and August-September their spring, also that in past years when we were able to offer limited quantities of this species of seed, that it was sold out very quickly. Money will be promptly returned when we cannot fill an order.

G. alatus, or Kalkoenje, Brick red with green or yellow on lower segments, large flowers, stems 6 to 16 inches, A Cape species, grows in wet winter and flowers in late spring (September) Sweetly scented.

25 Seeds \$1.00

G. angustus, "Painted Lady" Very light coloring with long perianth tube,

Very much branched, flowers in early summer (October). 25 Seeds \$1.00

G. blandus, "The Fairest Gladiolus" Pink, 1½ feet high, 15 to 20 blooms, Often branched, flowers early summer (October). 25 Seeds \$1.00

G. brevifolius, Small flowers, very dainty, flowers sometimes blue and sometimes pink, flowers without any leaves at the end of the hot dry summer (March-April) Produces leaves and new corms later. 25 Seeds \$1.00

G. callistus, Pale pink or white with deeper throat markings 3½ feet high, flowers well spaced on stem, lower petal enlarged like an inverted primulinus. A very good one that should produce something out of the ordinary in shape or form. It is excellent for cutting, just as it is. Flowers early summer (October-November).

G. carmineus, Very intense carmine color, large flowers on short stems, the long leaves come later, grows quite close to the sea on sandy soil but adapts itself to garden conditions. Flowers in autumn (April). 25 Seeds \$1.00

G. cuspidatus, Yellow with carmine throat markings, 1 foot high, segments narrow and very waved or ruffled, a mountain species, flowers in summer (November).

25 Seeds \$1.00

G. gracilis, Small Blue Afrikander. This is a small, very dainty blue flower marked with yellow on the lower lip, 1 to 2 feet high. A very light airy flower, one of the most beautiful. The earliest to bloom in the spring on the dry Cape hillsides (August). This will be very popular just as it is for greenhouse culture once it becomes known.

25 Seeds \$1.00

G. hirsutus, Large deep pink marked with white stripes, 3 feet high, flowers early spring (August). Very fragrant. 25 Seeds \$1.00

**G. Leichtlini,** Graceful flowers of orange and red, stems 4 feet high. A native of Transvaal where it gets a cold dry winter and plenty of rain in the very hot summer, but is very adaptable. Flowers in late summer (January) but at the Cape it flowers in spring.

25 Seeds \$1.00

GLADIOLUS ODORATUS. This new gladiolus species was discovered three years ago, and so named on account of its wonderful fragrance. Unlike other fragrant species which give off their fragrance by night, this one is fragrant by day and a hundred spikes, we have been told by those growing it in South Africa, will scent up a whole garden with its fragrance. It is a native of Northwestern Cape Colony, where very dry seasons prevail, with the first winter rains it sends up a very strong and beautiful spike 2 to 3 feet high, with 6 to 16 large blooms of a dark maroon color marked with gold and brown.

From a dried specimen flower which was sent to us by its discoverer, we would say it possesses a color combination entirely different from anything we have ever seen in the gladiolus, a glowing velvety richness simply impossible to describe. It sends up the flowering spike first of all, from the old corm, the leaves come later with the new bulb. Its flowering period is in

the late fall or early winter (April-June).

From all the information we have been able to gather about this new species, it is our opinion that this new South African gladiolus species is one of the most important gladiolus discoveries of recent years. All of our correspondents living in South Africa recommend it most highly and most enthusiastically. Seed of this new species is rare and expensive, and it will not be very plentiful for years to come. We consider ourselves extremely fortunate in being able to introduce this new species to our patrons. 25 Seeds \$5.00

G. orchidiflorus, Its name describes it exactly. It is allied to G. alatus and resembles it in shape of its flower, but the color is just that of an orchid, creamy background shaded into soft brown and purple. The long upper segment is curved completely over. It is very sweetly scented, a lovely thing just as it is for greenhouse culture. Flowers in spring (August-September). Rare and not much seed available.

25 Seeds \$3.00

**G.** psittacinus, Deep red, lightly flecked with red brown, 2 feet high, flowers in spring (August-September). 25 Seeds \$1.00

**G. recurvus,** "The Blue Afrikander," Large blue flowers. Flowers sometimes shaded yellow. Flowers very early in the spring (August). Very sweetly scented. 25 Seeds \$1.00

G. tristis, "The Avondblom" Pale yellow mottled with brown, very thin stem and leaves, 4 to 6 feet high, 10 to 20 flowers, very sweetly scented in

the evening. It likes moisture. Flowers midsummer or later (January).

G. tristis concolor, Cream, 1 foot high, flowers spring (September).

G. tristis, Cream shaded with yellow to pale brown, 1 foot, flowers spring (September).

G. primulinus, Small lovely pure primrose yellow, 1½ feet high.

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25 Seeds \$.50

### CROSSES OF NAMED VARIETIES UPON SOUTH AFRICAN SPECIES

Comet (K) Deep Golden Yellow, Laciniated, on	
G. dracocephalus	\$1.00 per Seed
Lacinatus (K) Rose Pink, Laciniated, on	
G. psittacinus	\$1.00 per Seed
Lacinatus, on	
G. Saundersii	\$1.00 per Seed
Orange Delight (K) Bright Orange, Laciniated, on	
G. primulinus	25 Seeds \$5.00

### SOUTH AFRICAN SPECIES BULBS

G. dracocephalus, Greenish yellow with purple lines, a strong grower, 5 feet high. Attracts a great deal of attention because of its peculiarly shaped and hooded blooms. It imparts its hooded characteristic to its seedlings. Each \$.25 G. primulinus. Another member of the G. dracocephali family. Pure primrose yellow. A splendid grower. Those who like small glads should grow this just as it is, it is as dainty as can be, the stems are thin and graceful and with a few Baron J. Hulot it makes a wonderful table decoration .............. Each \$.20 G. quartinianus, Red and yellow throat,  $5\frac{1}{2}$  feet high, the leaves are almost as tall, very late flowering. We like to plant it in pots here in Minnesota and then take it indoors when frost puts an end to out of door flowers. Each \$.25

### HAND POLLINATED GLADIOLUS SEED OF 1929 CROSSES

Eventually every gladiolus enthusiast arrives at the stage where his desires for new colors, forms and types can only be satisfied by originating his own, this is especially true when he once discovers that the gladiolus grown from seed, above any other flower, offers the most interesting and fascinating of all gardening experiences, these to be had with no more effort than the growing of any other flower from seed. Gladiolus seed is divided into two distinct classes. Hand pollinated and self pollinated. Hand pollinated gladiolus seed is obtained by crossing two different varieties by hand. The possible results of a cross are indicated by the names and descriptions of the parent varieties, the first named being the pollen parent, the dominant one of the cross, and the second the seed bearing parent. If the names of the parent varieties are not known on seed thus produced there can be little advantage in growing hand pollinated seed over self pollinated seed. We do not offer any hand pollinated gladiolus seed in mixtures.

The making of true crosses is exacting work, certain processes that are fully explained in any book on the gladiolus, have to be performed at certain periods, weather conditions have to be just right, only two to four blossoms on a spike are employed, to emasculate and to pollinate the flower, each blossom has to be visited a number of times and the same in gathering the seed.

To be absolutely sure that we are getting true crosses, we grow practically all of the varieties that we wish to cross in a wind and insect proof cloth covered enclosure, all crosses made in the field outside are bagged, thus we are reasonably certain that our crosses are as true as can be made. These facts and the cost of the varieties crossed and the possible results of such crosses are the factors that determine the cost of the seed.

It is understood, that all originator's credit, rights and claims on any outstanding specimens produced from our gladiolus seed and unbloomed seedling bulbs, pass on automatically to the purchaser of this seed and bulbs. We reserve no claim whatsoever on any outstanding specimens. The purchaser secures all these rights by the purchase of the seed and bulbs.

Stock is limited. Orders are filled in order of receipt. Money will be promptly returned when we cannot fill an order. Please order by number

and name.

and name.		
		25 Seeds
29C1	Adair (K) Canary Yellow, Laciniated, on	seeus
	Drama (Pfitzer) Dark Violet Purple	\$4.00
29C4	Adalina Patti (Keur) Royal Purple, on Sovereign (Vaughan) Violet Purple	1.00
29C5	Aida (Pfitzer) Dark Blue, on Emile Aubrun (Lem) Slate Salmon	4.00
29C7	Aida, on	
29C8	Lilac Wonder (Holland) Light Lavender	4.00
29C10	Masterpiece (K) American Beauty Rose, Ruffled	2.00
29C11	Violet Glory (K) Deep Violet	3.00
29011	Arabia (H) Dark Mahogany Red, on Adalina Patti (Keur) Royal Purple	2.00
29C12	Arabia, on	
29C13	Charles Dickens (Pfitzer) Radiant Purple	2.00
29C14	Drama (Pfitzer) Dark Violet Purple	3.00
29014	Arabia, on Marocco (Pfitzer) Dark Almost Black	4.00
29C15	Arabia, on Sovereion (Vaughan) Violet Purple	2.00
29C16	Aquila (K) Deep Cream, Laciniated, on	2.00
29C17	Alton (K) Finest Orange, Ruffled	4.00
20011	25C48 Seedling, Dainty Small Apple Blossom Prim	4.00
29C18	Aquila, on Lavender Beauty (K) Pink Lavender, Laciniated	8.00
29C19	Aquila, on Laciniated, Seedling, Light Pink, Laciniated	8.00
29C25	Badenia. Large Blue (Still the best of its color) on	
29C26	Aida (Pfitzer) Dark Blue	8.00
20.00	Ave Maria (Pfitzer) Light Blue	8.00
29C27	Baron J. Hulot (Lem) Dark Violet	3.00
$29\mathrm{C}28$	Badenia, on Betty Bales (Wright) Light Blue	4.00
29C29	Badenia, on	
29C30	Charles Berthier (Vil) Light Lilac	6.00
	Charles Dickens (Pfitzer) Radiant Purple	5.00
29C31	Badenia, on Duchess of York (Dames) Purple Blue	4.00
29C32	Badenia, on Geraldine Farrar (D) Pale Lavender Violet	6.00
29C33	Badenia, on Jacoba Van Beyren (Heemskirk) Violet Self	5.00
29C34	Badenia, on 26C17 Seedling, Self Dark Violet	6.00
29C35	Badenia, on	
	Marmora (Errey) Lavender Grey	10.00

		Seeds
29C36	Badenia, on	
29C37	Minuet (C) Wonderful Lavender	
29C38	Mr. Mark (Velthuys) Light Blue	2.00
	Mrs. F. C. Peters (Fischer) Rose Lilac	2.00
29C39	Badenia, on Purple Glory (K) Velvety Maroon Red, Ruffled	4.00
29C40	Badenia, on Rev. Ewbank (Velthuys) Light Blue	
29C41	Badenia, on	
29C42	Sovereign (Vaughan) Violet Purple	
	Badenia, Large Blue	3.00
29C43	Berty Snow (Mair) Soft Lilac Pink, on	-
00011	Heavenly Blue (Pfitzer) Aniline Blue	15.00
29C44	Berty Snow, on Kirchoffs New Violet, Rich Violet	8.00
29C45	Berty Snow, on	
20017	Lilac Wonder (Holland) Light Lavender	6.00
29C47	Berty Snow, on Mrs. P. W. Sisson (C) Large Pink	5.00
29C49	Bridal Veil (Austin) Wonderful Creamy White, Heavily Ruffled,	on
	A. B. Kunderd (K) Cream and Pink, Ruffled	
29C50	Bridal Veil, on	
00055	Aquila (K) Deep Cream, Laciniated	8.00
29C51	Bridal Veil, on	0.00
29C52	Comet (K) Deep Golden Yellow, Laciniated	8.00
20002	Heavenly Blue (Pfitzer) Aniline Blue	10.00
29C54	Bridal Veil, on	
	Laciniated, Seedling, Light Pink, Laciniated	8.00
29C55	Bridal Veil, on	
29C56	Orange Delight (K) Bright Orange, Laciniated	8.00
45C50	Bridal Veil, on 129 Seedling, White, Carmine Stripe, Ruffled	8.00
29C57	Bridal Veil, on	0.00
	Ruffolace (Kemp) White, Ruffled and Laciniated	8.00
29C58	Bridal Veil, on	
20.000	Serrata (Bill) Cream Suffused Lilac Pink, Laciniated	
29C60	Catherine Coleman (C) La France Pink, on Longfellow (Decorah) La France Pink	2.00
29C63	Century (Groff) Wonderful Pink Lavender, on	2.00
20000	Krimhilde (Pfitzer) Lilac Pink	8.00
29C64	Century, on	
	Lilac Wonder (Holland) Light Lavender	8.00
29C65	Century, on	7.00
29C66	Longfellow (Decorah) La France Pink	7.00
25000	Orchid Lady (Spencer) Clear Orchid Lavender	8.00
29C63	Century, on	
	Rozan (Austin) Rose Tinted Pink	10.00
29C69	Century, on	
00051	Sweet Lavender (C) Early Lavender	4.00
29C71	Charles Dickens (Pfitzer) Radiant Purple, on Arabia (H) Dark Mahogany Red	2.00
29C72	Charles Dickens, on	2.00
	Badenia, Large Blue	5.00
$29\mathrm{C}73$	Comet (K) Deep Golden Yellow, Laciniated, on	
00051	25C48 Seedling, Dainty Small Apple Blossom Prim	4.00
29C74	Comet, on  Bridal Veil (Austin) Wonderful Creamy White, Ruffled	9 00
	TO DIAL VEH LAUSTING WONDELLAN CIERUN WILLE, BUILLED	O.UU

		25 Seeds
29C75	Comet, on	Jeeus
29C78	Gold Elsie (Fischer) Bright Pure Yellow	4.00
29C79	The Orchid (Sprague) Lavender Pink, Laciniated	8.00
	Bittersweet (Baldwin) True Bittersweet Orange	4.00
29C86	Dr. Moody (Kinyon) Big Lavender, on Longfellow (Decorah) La France Pink	6.00
29C93	Emile Aubrun (Lem) Slate Salmon, on Arabia (H) Dark Mahogany Red	4.00
29C94	Emile Aubrun, on Catherine Coleman (C) La France Pink	5.00
29C96	Emile Aubrun, on John T. Pirie (K) Mahogany Brown	4.00
29C97	Fairy Diamond (Alkemade) Clear Red, on Bittersweet (Baldwin) True Bittersweet Orange	
29 <b>C</b> 99	Fiambriatus (K) Deep Cream, Laciniated, on	
29C100	Alton (K) Finest Orange, Ruffled	
29C103	25C48 Seedling, Dainty Small Apple Blossom PrimFiambriatus, on	
29C105	Gertrude Pfitzer (Pfitzer) Light China Blue Fiambriatus, on	5.00
29C106	Heavenly Blue (Pfitzer) Aniline Blue	10.00
29C107	Laciniated, Seedling, Light Pink, LaciniatedFiambriatus, on	8.00
29C110	Marion Koch (Austin) Deep Pink, Needlepoint type Frilled Felicity (Kir) Shrimp Pink, Frilled, on	8.00
	Fiambriatus (K) Deep Cream, Laciniated	8.00
29C115	Gold Elsie (Fischer) Bright Pure Yellow, on Gold Eagle (Austin) Early Clear Yellow	2.00
29C116	Gold Eagle (Austin) Early Clear Yellow, on Gold Elsie (Fischer) Bright Pure Yellow	2.00
29C117	Gold Eagle, on Pfitzer's Yellow Wonder, Fine Big Pure Yellow	5.00
29C118	Golden Dream (Groff) Tall Deep Yellow, on Tobersun (Austin) Large Pure Yellow, Needlepoint Type Golden Frills (K) Yellow Prim. Ruffled, on	8.00
29C119	Golden Frills (K) Yellow Prim. Ruffled, on Gold Eagle (Austin) Early Clear Yellow	4.00
29C120	Golden Glory (K) Rich Yellow, Ruffled, on	
29C125	Orange Delight (K) Bright Orange, Laciniated	
29C127	Colden Measure (Kelway) Straw Yellow, on	
29C128	Gold Eagle (Austin) Early Clear Yellow	
29C130	Fairy Diamond (Alkemade) Clear Red	
29C131	Pola Negri (D) Apricot, Ruffled Heavenly Blue (Pfitzer) Aniline Blue, on	3.00
29C132	Badenia, Large Blue	10.00
	Berty Snow (Mair) Soft Lilac Pink	15.00
29C135	Heavenly Blue, on Kirchofs New Violet, Rich Violet	8.00
29C136	Helen Howard (Austin) Golden Buff, on Golden Frills (K) Yellow Prim. Ruffled	4.00
29C140	Honeydew (Decorah) Orange Yellow, Laciniated, on Orange Delight (K) Bright Orange, Laciniated	8.00
29C143	Impresario (K) Clear Lemon, Large, Laciniated, on	10.00

		Seeds
29C144	Impresario, on	seeus
90.0146	Bridal Veil (Austin) Wonderful Creamy White, Ruffled	25.00
29C146	Impresario, on Dr. Van Fleet (K) Rose Pink, Ruffled	10.00
29C148	Impresario, on	10.50
00.01.40	Heavenly Blue (Pfitzer) Aniline Blue	15.00
29C149	Impresario, on Laciniated, Seedling, Light Pink, Laciniated	10.00
29C150	Impresario, on	
200151	Serrata (Bill) Cream Suffused Lilac Pink, Laciniated	12.00
29C151	Impresario, on The Orchid (Sprague) Lavender Pink, Laciniated	20.00
29C152	Impresario, on	
000150	Troubadour (Pfitzer) Deep VioletInterlude (K) Light Yellow, Laciniated, on	10.00
29C153	25C48 Seedling, Dainty Small Apple Blossom Prim	4.00
29C157	Interlude, on	
00.01.00	Dr. Van Fleet (K) Rose Pink, Ruffled	4.00
29C160	Interlude, on Honeydew (Decorah) Orange Yellow, Laciniated	8.00
29C161	Interlude, on	
000169	King Pearl (Errey) White, Creamy Blotch	5.00
29C162	Interlude, on Laciniated, Seedling, Light Pink, Laciniated	8.00
29C163	Interlude, on	
29C165	Lavender Beauty (K) Pink Lavender, Laciniated	8.00
290109	Serrata (Bill) Cream Suffused Lilac Pink, Laciniated	8.00
29C166	Interlude, on	
29C171	The Orchid (Sprague) Lavender Pink, Laciniated	10.00
230111	Rose Mist (Fischer) Light Red	8.00
29C173	John T. Pirie (K) Mahogany Brown, on	
9C175	Roi Albert (Lem) Coppery Salmon Crushed Strawberry King George (Mair) Dark Crimson, White Blotch, on	6.00
.001.0	Diana (Groff) Brilliant Rich Vermillion	4.00
9C177	King of the Blues (Gruel.) Deep Violet, on	4.00
9C179	Lilac Wonder (Holland) Light Lavender	4.00
	Charles Dickens (Pfitzer) Radiant Purple	3.00
9C181	Krimhilde (Pfitzer) Large Lilac Pink, on Arabia (H) Dark Mahogany Red	4.00
9C182	Krimhilde, on	4.00
	Buckeye (K) Rose Pink, Ruffled	4.00
9C183	Krimhilde, on Catherine Coleman (C) La France Pink	= 00
9C185	Konyenburg (Pfitzer) Matchless Aniline Blue, on	
	Anna Eberius (D) Deep Rhodamine Purple	3.00
9C186	Konyenburg, on Badenia, Large Blue	6.00
9C188	Konyenburg, on	0.00
0.0100	Charles Dickens (Pfitzer) Radiant Purple	5.00
9C189	Konyenburg, on Jacoba Van Beyren (Heemskirk) Violet Self	5.00
9C195	Konyenburg, on	
0.0106	The Orchid (Sprague) Lavender Pink, Laciniated	10.00
9C196	Lacinatus (K) Rose Pink, Laciniated, on Bittersweet (Baldwin) True Bittersweet Orange	4.00
9C197	Lacinatus, on	
9C198	Lavender Beauty (K) Pink Lavender, LaciniatedLacinatus, on	8.00
00100	Purnia Clary (K) Volvoty Marcon Ded Duffled	4.00

		25 Seeds
29C199	Lacinatus, on	Deeus
	Rosalind (K) Dark Aniline Red, Ruffled	4.00
29C200	Lacinatus, on	4.00
29C202	282 Seedling, Self Lavender Laciniated, Seedling, Light Pink, Laciniated, on	4.00
200202	25C48 Seedling, Dainty Small Apple Blossom Prim	4.00
29C203	Laciniated, on	
29C205	Bridal Veil (Austin) Wonderful Creamy White, RuffledLaciniated, on	10.00
230203	Dr. Van Fleet (K) Rose Pink, Ruffled	4.00
$29\mathrm{C}206$	Laciniated, on	
000000	Fiambriatus (K) Deep Cream, Laciniated	8.00
29C209	Laciniated, on Interlude (K) Light Yellow, Laciniated	8.00
29C210	Laciniated, on	0.00
200011	Pink Ruffles (Miller) Deep Pink, Heavily Ruffled	6.00
29C211	Laciniated, on Pyrean (K) Soft Canary Yellow, Laciniated	8.00
29C212	Laciniated, on	0.00
	The Orchid (Sprague) Lavender Pink, Laciniated	8.00
29C214	Lady Van Horn (Groff) Fine Lavender, on	
29C224	Mrs. P. W. Sisson (C) Large Pink	6.00
-001	Arabia (H) Dark Mahogany Red	4.00
29C225	Marocco, on	
29C232	Sovereign (Vaughan) Violet Purple	5.00
200202	Longfellow (Decorah) La France Pink	4.00
29C233	Mrs. Dr. Hauff, on	
29C237	Troubadour (Pfitzer) Deep Violet Orange Delight (K) Bright Orange, Laciniated, on	4.00
290201	Dr. Van Fleet (K) Rose Pink, Ruffled	4.00
29C238	Orange Delight, on	
0000010	289 Seedling, Yellow, Red Striped Prim.	4.00
29C240	Orange Delight, on Golden Glory (K) Rich Yellow, Ruffled	4.00
29C242	Orange Delight, on	7.00
20 00 10	Lavender Beauty (K) Pink Lavender, Laciniated	8.00
29C243	Orange Delight, on Marion Koch (Austin) Deep Pink, Needlepoint Type	10.00
29C244	Orange Delight, on	10.00
	Salmon Plume (K) Clear Salmon Flesh, Ruffled	4.00
29C245	Orange Delight, on	4.00
29C246	Sulphur Glow (K) Sulphur Yellow, Ruffled	4.00
	Lilac Wonder (Holland) Light Lavender	6.00
$29\mathrm{C}247$	Paul Pfitzer (Pfitzer) Brilliant Velvety Purple, on	
29C248	Arabia (H) Dark Mahogany Red	5.00
100210	Duchess of York (Dames) Purple Blue	5.00
29C249	Paul Pfitzer, on	
29C251	Purple Spot (K) Large Violet Red	6.00
200201	Chateau Thierry (Vos) Orange Cerise	6.00
29C254	Pfitzers Triumph, on	
29C255	Dr. Moody (Kinyon) Big Lavender	8.60
200200	Emile Aubrun (Lem) Slate Salmon	6.00
29C260	Pfitzers Triumph, on	
29C261	Rose Mist (Fischer) Lght Red	8.00
200201	Pfitzers Triumph, on Scarlet Glory (K) Rich Red, Ruffled	6.00

an craea		25 Seeds
29C262	Pfitzers Triumph, on Scarlet Princeps (K) Intense Scarlet	6.00
29C263	Pfitzers Triumph, on Victor (Errey) Brilliant Scarlet, White Blotch	8.00
29C264	Pfitzer's Yellow Wonder, Fine Big Pure Yellow, on Gold Eagle (Austin) Early Clear Yellow	5.00
29 <b>C2</b> 66	Pfitzers Yellow Wonder, on	
29C267	Tobersun (Austin) Large Pure Yellow, Needlepoint	10.00
29C268	Pyrean, on	
29C269	Crinkles (K) Deep Peach Blossom Pink, Ruffled	
29C270	Serrata (Bill) Cream Suffused Lilac Pink, Laciniated Pyrean, on	
29C271	The Orchid (Sprague) Lavender Pink, Laciniated	
29C274	Badenia, Large Blue	2.00
29C274	John T. Pirie (K) Mahogany Brown	2.00
29C276	Krimhilde (Pfitzer) Lilac Pink	8.00
	Longfellow (Decorah) La France Pink	6.00
29C278	Salmon Plume (K) Clear Salmon Flesh, Ruffled, on Trudle Grotz (Pfitzer) Salmon Pink	3.00
29C282	SE 3, Seedling, Soft Yellow Ruffled, on The Orchid (Sprague) Lavender Pink, Laciniated	6.00
29 C285	Sovereign (Vaughan) Violet Purple, on John T. Pirie (K) Mahogany Brown	3.00
29C286	Sulphur Glow (K) Sulphur Yellow, Ruffled, on Lacinatus (K) Rose Pink, Laciniated	
29C288	Tempa (K) Old Rose, Ruffled, on Berty Snow (Mair) Soft Lilac Pink	
29C289	The Orchid (Sprague) Lavender Pink, Laciniated, on Anne Eberius (D) Deep Rhodamine Purple	
29C292	The Orchid, on	
29C293	Sebesta (K) Early Creamy White	
29C294	White Lace (Kir) Beautiful White, Frilled	
29C296	Golden Dream (Groff) Tall Deep Yellow	
29 <b>C297</b>	Gloriana (Bet) Salmon, Yellow Throat	8.00
29C298	Emile Aubrun (Lem) Slate Salmon Troubadour, on	6.00
29C299	Violet Beauty (K) Cerise Violet	6.00
	Lacinatus (K) Rose Pink, Laciniated	4.00
29C300	2910 Large Creamy White Seedling, Snapdragon Type, Intensely Ruffled, on	
29C302	Aquila (K) Cream, Laciniated	
29C303	Heavenly Blue (Pfitzer) Aniline Blue2910, on	
29C304	Interlude (K) Light Yellow, Laciniated	8.00
29C307	American Beauty (D) American Beauty Rose	6.00
~~~	Interlude (K) Light Yellow, Laciniated	8.00

		25
		Seeds
29 <b>C</b> 309	29116 Light Lavender Seedling with Intense Red Blotch, on Eleonora Duse (Lem) White with Crimson Blotch	8.00
29C311	29119 Konyenburg-Orchid Seedling, Blue, on Rev. Ewbank (Velthuys) Light Blue	6.00
29C312	29119, on Veilchenblau (Pfitzer) Fine Blue	6.00
29C315	Veilchenblau (Pfitzer) Fine Blue, on	
	Charles Dickens (Pfitzer) Radiant Purple	5.00
29 C316	Veilchenblau, on	
	Kasson (K) Lavender Rose Pink, Ruffled	5.00

### HAND POLLINATED GLADIOLUS SEED IN LESS THAN 25 SEED QUANTITIES

Every season we receive so many inquiries regarding crosses other than we list. It stands to reason that we do not obtain 25 or more seeds from each cross we make. Simply for the purpose of eliminating a lot of time consuming correspondence we are listing under this heading all of the seed of crosses that we obtained this past season. We will be glad to quote quantities and prices upon inquiry. We positively have no other hand pollinated gladiolus seed than that listed here.

29C2	Adair	$29\mathbf{C}80$	Copper Bronze
29C3	Serrata Adalina Patti	29C81	Roi Albert Coronada
45°C5	Arabia	29001	Ruffolace
29C6	Aida	29C82	Crinkles
2000	Highland Laddie	23002	Laciniated
29 <sup>°</sup> C9	Aida	29C83	Dr. Bennett
4903	Minuet	2000	James Dunlop
29C20	Aguila	29C84	Dr. Bennett
25/020	296 Laciniated Seedling, Pink	20001	Langport Scarlet
29C21	Arabia	29C85	Dr. Moody
23021	Orange Delight	25.005	J. S. Wallace
29C22	Ave Maria	29C87	Dr. Moody
23022	The Orchid	25001	Mrs. Leon Douglas
29C23	Ave Maria	29C88	Dr. Moody
20023	Anna Eberius	20000	Mrs. P. W. Sisson
$29\mathrm{C}24$	Ave Maria	29C89	Dr. Moody
20021	Century	20000	Tempa
29 C46	Berty Snow	29C90	Dr. Van Fleet
20010	Minuet	20000	Lacinatus
29C48	Brooklands	29C91	Dr. Van Fleet
20010	Dream	20001	Orange Delight
29C53	Bridal Veil	29C92	Drama
20000	Interlude	20002	Hinemoa
29C59	Bridal Veil	29C95	Emile Aubrun
	The Orchid		Marshal Foch
29C61	Catherine Coleman	29C98	Fairy Diamond
	Nixie		Longfellow
29C62	Century	29C101	Fiambriatus
	Berty Snow		Crinkles
29C67	Century	29C102	Fiambriatus
	Pink Wonder		Fringes
29C70	Century	29C104	Fiambriatus
	Veilchenblau		Golden Glory
29C76	Comet	$29{\rm C}108$	Fiambriatus
	Golden Frills		Ruffolace
29C77	Comet	29C109	Fiambriatus
	Golden Glory		The Orchid

$29\mathrm{C}111$	Frilled Felicity	$29\mathrm{C}176$	King George
000110	Pyrean		Early Sunrise
29C112	Gertrude Pfitzer Badenia	29C178	Kirchoffs New Violet Aida
29C113	Gertrude Pfitzer	29C180	Kirchoffs New Violet
-000	Charles Dickens	_00_00	Mary Frey
29C114	Geraldine Farrar	29C184	Krimhilde
	The Orchid		Mrs. Leon Douglas
29C121	Golden Snapdragon	29C187	Konyenburg
	Golden Frills		Berty Snow
29C122	Golden Swallow	29C190	Konyenburg
	Aquila		King of the Blues
29C123	Golden Swallow	29C191	Konyenburg
	Orange Delight		Krimhilde
29C124	Glorious	29C192	Konyenburg
	Aquila		Mr. Mark
29C126	Glorious	29C193	Konyenburg
	Orange Delight		Mrs. F. C. Peters
29C129	Harbinger	29C194	Konyenburg
	Mrs. Dr. Hauff		Ruffled Beauty
29C133	Heavenly Blue	29C201	Lacinatus
	Blue Jay		Serrata
29C134	Heavenly Blue	29C204	Laciniated
	Duchess of York		Crinkles
29C137	Hinemoa	29C207	Laciniated
	Bengal Tiger		Golden Snapdragon
29C138	Hinemoa	29C208	Laciniated
	Pfitzers Triumph		Golden Glory
29C139	Honeydew	29C213	Lady Van Horn
	Fringes		Mrs. Leon Douglas
29C141	Honeydew	29C215	Lady Van Horn
	Serrata		Rose Mist
29C142	Honeydew	$29\mathrm{C}216$	Langport Scarlet
	Sulphur Glow		Dream
29C145	Impresario	29C217	Lilac Wonder
	Crinkles		Konyenburg
29C147	Impresario	29C218	Longfellow
	Drama		Nixie
29C154	Interlude	29C219	Marion Koch
	Avalon		Aquila
$29\mathrm{C}155$	Interlude	29C220	Marion Koch
	Bridal Veil		Golden Snapdragon
29C156	Interlude	29C221	Marion Koch
	Crinkles		Evelyn Kirtland
29C158	Interlude	$29\mathrm{C}222$	Marion Koch
	Fringes		Orange Delight
29C159	Interlude	$29\mathrm{C}223$	Marocco
	Gertrude Pfitzer		Adalina Patti
29C164	Interlude	29C226	Masterpiece
	Ruffolace		Self Lavender Seedling
29C167	Jane Addams	$29\mathrm{C}227$	Masterpiece
	Charles Berthier		Troubadour
29C168	James Wm. Kelway	29C228	Minuet
	Ensign		J. S. Wallace
29C169	James Wm. Kelway	29C229	Mrs. Dr. Hauff
	Hinemoa		Bengal Tiger
29C170	James Wm. Kelway	29C230	Mrs. Dr. Hauff
200110		400450	Mrs. Dr. Haun Harbinger
00 (** = = =	Pfitzers Triumph	20.000	
29C172	James Dunlop	29C231	Mrs. Dr. Hauff
	Pfitzers Triumph		Hinemoa
29C174	J. S. Wallace	29C234	Gertrude Pfitzer
	20214 Dorly Dod Coodling		Porty Snow

Berty Snow

29214 Dark Red Seedling

29C235	Gertrude Pfitzer	$29\mathrm{C}283$	Silver Dart
	Sovereign		Veilchenblau
$29\mathbf{C}236$	Orange Delight	29C284	Sovereign
	Crinkles		Bengal Tiger
29C239	Orange Delight	29C287	Sulphur Glow
	Glorious		Orange Delight
29C241	Orange Delight	29C290	The Orchid
	Evelyn Kirtland		Golden Glory
29C250	Peep O Day	29C291	The Orchid
	Lacinatus		Laciniated
29C252	Pfitzer's Triumph	29C295	Tobersun
	Crimson Glow		Norma Talmadge
29C253	Pfitzers Triumph	29C301	2910 Creamy White Seedling
	Dr. Bennett	•	Golden Frills
29C256	Pfitzers Triumph	29C306	2984 Laciniated Seedling
	Ensign		Honeydew
29C257	Pfitzers Triumph	29C308	2997 Dark Red Seedling
	Illuminator		A. B. Kunderd
29C258	Pfitzers Triumph	29C310	29119 Konyenburg-Orchid
	James Wm. Kelway		Seedling
29C259	Pfitzers Triumph		Gertrude Pfitzer
	J. S. Wallace	29C313	Veilchenblau
29C265	Pfitzers Yellow Wonder		Anna Eberius
	Golden Swallow	29C314	Veilchenblau
29C272	Roi Albert		Berty Snow
	John T. Pirie	29C317	Veilchenblau
29C275	Rozan		Minuet
	Lady Van Horn	29C318	Violet Glory
29C277	Rozan	200010	Orchid Lady
	Pink Wonder		· · · ·
29C279	Serrata	29C319	Veilchenblau
	Masterpiece		Silver Dart
29C280	Serrata	29C320	Veilchenblau
_00_00	The Orchid		Sovereign
29C281	Serrata	29C321	W. H. Phipps
_00_01	Veilchenblau	20 0021	Albania

### 1929 SELF POLLINATED GLADIOLUS SEED

The theory is, that the gladiolus is self pollinated by the wind, bees, insects, humming-birds, etc., etc. We have come to the conclusion that these agencies play a very negligible part if any at all in the self pollenization of the flower. These agencies really cross pollinate the flower and then in a degree very much less than is generally supposed.

The pollen of the gladiolus is dry and powdery, in some varieties it is very fine and in others rather coarse. The pollen ripens and is ready for use before the stigma becomes receptive. When the weather is hot and dry and windy, most of the pollen is blown away, if not windy, then it drops upon the lower petals the same as it does when some spikes of gladiolus are in a vase in the house, where it soon becomes sterile. We used to believe that the wind carried the pollen from flower to flower, but a close study of the flower reveals that the gladiolus is a long-styled flower, with the stigma at the top of the corolla tube, the anthers are always in a fixed position about half way up the tube. The length of the style differs greatly in the different named varieties, in some varieties it is so long and far removed from the anthers that the stigma at the end of the style cannot and does not come into contact with the pollen laden anthers at any time, these long-styled flowers with the stigma exposed to every breeze that blows do not self pollinate or set seed, but if the pollen of the same flower, or other, is applied by hand, these varieties will set seed as readily as the shorter-styled varieties. With the shorter-styled flowers the stigma is slightly above the anthers and when it becomes receptive, it bends over so that the three-pronged stigma is in direct contact with the three lengthwise split anther cells. Most of the varieties belong to the shorter-styled class and with them there is very free

seed production.

The gladiolus is a wide open throated flower, the stamens and pistil are erect and are placed well back and above out of direct contact with any insect that visits it for its nectar. The little pollen-robber bee is the only one that works on the anthers and this insect is about the only one that does transfer any pollen to the stigma. Humming-birds, on account of their size and the motion of their wings, do press the stigma and anthers together when visiting the flower, however, an observation of the habits of these beautiful tiny birds in a gladiolus patch, reveals the fact that their visits are the most frequent in the early evening and morning when the stigma is unreceptive.

However, be it as it may, the fact remains that gladiolus seed offers the most interesting and fascinating of all gardening experiences. Self pollinated gladiolus seed should be grown in greater quantities than hand pollinated seed for good results.

Stock is limited. Orders are filled in order of receipt. Money will be promptly returned when we cannot fill an order.

	Please order by number an	nd name.			
		25			25
	S	eeds		S	seeds
S1	A. B. Kunderd	\$.15	S42	Elora	.10
S2	Albania	.10	S43	Small Yellow and Red	
S3	Alice Tiplady	.10		Prim	.25
S4	Alton	.15	S44	Fiambriatus	
S5	American Beauty	.25	S45	Genesee	
$\tilde{S}6$	Anna Eberius	-10	S46	Giant Nymph	
S7	Aquila		S47	Glendale	
S8	Arabia	.15	S48	Gloriana	
S9	Atherton	.10	S49	Glorious	
$\tilde{S}10$	Autumn Queen	.10	S50	Cold	
S11	Avalon	.15	S51	Gold Eagle	
S12	Balboa	.15	S52	Gold Elsie	
S13	Baron J. Hulot	.15	S53	Golden Frills	
S14	Betty Bales	.15	S54	Golden Glory	
S15	Bittersweet	.50	S55	Golden Measure	
S16	B. L. Smith	.10	S56	Golden Swallow	
S17	Blue Isle	.15	S57	Halley	
S18	Blue Lily	.15	S58	Harbinger	
S19	Blashing Beauty	.10	S59	Henry Ford	
S20	Break O-Day	.10	860	Herada	
S21	Buckeye	.15	S61	Hyperion	
S22	Butterboy	.10	S62	Ida Van	
S23	Capt Boynton	.10	S63	Illuminator	
S24	Catalina	.15	S64	Impresario	
S25	Catherine Coleman	.25	S65	J. A. Carbone	
S26	Charles Dickens	.25	S66	Jacoba Van Beyren	
S27	Chateau Thierry	.10	S67	Jack London	
S28	Comet		S68	Jennie Lind	
S29	Copper Bronze	.50	S69	Jewell	
S30	Costa Rica	.10	S70	J. S. Wallace	
S31	Crimson Glow	.10	S71	John T. Pirie	
S32	Diana	.10	S72	June Delight	
S33	Dorothy Vernon	.15	S73	Kasson	
S34	Dr. Bennett	.15	S74	Kemps Hulot	
S35	Dr. Nelson Shook	.25	S75	King George	
S36	Dr. Van Fleet	.19	S76	King of the Blues	
S37	Duchess of York	.25	S77	K's Apple Blossom	
S38	Early Sunrise	.25	S78	Kunderdii Glory	.25
S39	E. P. Williamson	.10	S79	Lacinatus	
S40	E. J. Shaylor	.10	S80	Laciniated	
S41	Elizabeth Tabor	.10	S81	Lavender Beauty	
941	131124DCtil 14001	.10	DOI	Earth Doubly	

		25			25
	S	eeds		S	eeds
S82	Le Marechal Foch	.10	S122	Pyrean	5.00
S83	Lilac Wonder	.50	$\tilde{S}123$	Queen of the Night	.15
S84	L'Immaculee	.10	S124	Red Copper	.15
S85	Longfellow	.25	S125	Rev. Ewbank	.10
S86	Los Angeles	.15	S126	Richard Diener	.25
S87	Mable Irving	.15	S127	Rose Ash	.10
S88	Magic	.10	S128	Rose Glory	.10
S89	Maidens Blush	.10	S129	Rose Mist	.15
S90	Marshal Foch	.15	S130	Rosalind	.25
S91	Masterpiece	.15	S131	Ruffled America	.10
S92	Ming Toy	.10	S132	Ruth Huntington	.10
S93	Mission Bells	.15	S133	Salmon Plume	.10
S94	Marie Kunderd	.10	S134	Santa Maria	.15
S95	Mary Fennel	.10	S135	Schwaben	.10
896	Mary Pickford	.10	S136	Scarlet Princeps	.15
S97	Mr. Mark	.15	S137	Scarlet Glory	.15
S98	Mrs. Dr. Norton	.25	S138	Sebesta	.10
S99	Mrs. F. King	.10	S139	Serrata	2.50
S100	Mrs. Leon Douglas	1.00	S140	Snow Glory	.50
S101	Mrs. Von Konyenburg	.50	S141	Sovereign	.25
S102	Mona Lisa	.15	S142	Sweet Lavender	.10
S103	Muriel	.10	S143	Sweet Rose	.10
S104	Myra	.10	S144	Sulphur Glow	.25
S105	1910 Rose	.10	S145	Tempa	.15
S106	Onega	.15	S146	The Orchid	2.50
S107	Opalescent	.10	S147	This 'le	.15
S108	Orange Delight	2.50	S148	Thoth	.10
S109	Orange Queen	.15	S149	1928 Laciniated Seed-	
S110	Peen O Day	.15	DITO	ling	2.50
S111	Pendelton	.10	S150	26-294 Laciniated Seed-	
S112	Pfitzers Triumph	1.00	2190	ling	2.50
S113	Pink Cloud	.15			2.50
S114	Pink Lily	.15	S151	2892 Laciniated Seed-	
S115	Pink Wonder	.10		ling	
S116	Pinkie	.10	S152	Violet Glory	.25
S117	Pola Negri	.25	S153	Violet Beauty	.25
S118	Pollyana	.10	S154	Waneta	.15
S119	Prince of Wales	.10	S155	War	.10
S120	Purple Glory	.25	S156	White But'erfly	.10
S121	Purple Spot	.25	S157	Yellow Treasure	.10

## 1929 SELF POLLINATED GLADIOLUS HYBRID SEED IN MIXTURE

This self pollinated gladiolus hybrid seed mixture is made up of hand pollinated seed where the labels were lost or mixed up, self pollinated seed of practically all of our named varieties, of promising seedlings, and of many seedlings of other growers that we are growing for trial.

We have priced it so low that everybody can grow it, as we have said before, the more you plant of this seed, the better are the chances of getting outstanding specimens.

1	Packet	of	1000	Seeds.	پ ۱	.75
3	Packets	of	1000	Seeds	Each	2.00
6	Packets	of	1000	Seeds	Each	3.75

28C2

## 1929 SELF POLLINATED PRIMULINUS HYBRID SEED IN MIXTURE

The original species G. primulinus is of a pure primrose yellow color. The seed we are offering is from hybrids that have retained the hooded characteristic of the species and the colors are of all shades. These, as is well known, bloom earlier than the large flowering types and are very much more delicate in formation and coloring.

				_		
1	Packet	of	1000	Seeds		.75
3	Packets	of	1000	Seeds	Each	2.00
6	Packets	of	1000	Seeds	Each	3.75

## UNBLOOMED HAND POLLINATED SEEDLING BULBS OF 1928 CROSSES

In our 1926 catalog we offered a small quantity of unbloomed seedling bulbs for the first time. Since that time the demand for these unbloomed seedling bulbs has grown to such proportions that we have had to greatly increase our seed production so as to be able to take care of the seed sale and bulbs grown from this seed. This year we are able to offer a fine lot of plump bulbs of many of the crosses offered as seed last year.

We have been experimenting with paper mulches for a number of years and this past season practically all of our gladiolus seed was grown this way, and in spite of a rather dry growing season, we harvested one of the finest crops of seedling bulbs we have ever had. Good parent varieties, good seed obtained by crossing these parent varieties under absolute control, good healthy bulbs grown from this seed, that is the story of these unbloomed hand pollinated seedling bulbs. It would be simply preposterous to claim that each one of these seedling bulbs will produce a wonder-flower, we make no such extravagant statements. The names, the descriptions of the parent varieties indicate the possibilities contained in each bulb. We protect our patrons on these unbloomed hand pollinated seedling bulbs. We especially ask every purchaser of these unbloomed hand pollinated seedling bulbs to write and tell us, what results were obtained. We cannot do this on unbloomed self pollinated seedling bulbs, as we have no control on them whatsoever.

Stock is limited. Orders are filled in order of receipt. Money will be promptly returned when we cannot fill an order.

Please order by Number and Name and Size.

Aida (Pfitzer) Dark Blue, Dark Red Blotch, on

	Jacoba Van Beyren (H) Self Violet
	3s, \$.75; 4s, \$.50; 5s, \$.25; 6s, \$.15
28C3	Aida, on
	Violet Beauty (K) Tall Cerise Violet
	3s, \$.75; 4s, \$.50; 5s, \$.25; 6s, \$.15
28C4	Aida, on
	Rev. Ewbank (Velthuys) Light Blue
	3s, \$.75; 4s, \$.50; 5s, \$.25; 6s, \$.15
28C5	Aida, on
	Muriel (Pfitzer) True Lilac
	3s, \$.75; 4s, \$.50; 5s, \$.25; 6s, \$.15
28C6	Aida, on
	The Orchid (Sprague) Lavender Pink, Laciniated
	4s, \$1.00; 5s, \$.75; 6s, \$.50
28 <b>C7</b>	Aida, on
	Lacinatus (K) Rose Pink, Laciniated
	4s, \$1.00; 5s, \$.75; 6s, \$.50
28C8	Aida, on
	Anna Eberius (D) Deep Rhodamine Purple

4s, \$.50; 5s, \$.25; 6s, \$.15

	4
28C9	Aida, on Glendale (Davis) Dark American Beauty Rose
28 <b>C1</b> 0	5s, \$.25; 6s, \$.15 Arabia (Hinkle) Dark Mahogany Red, on Charles Dickens (Pfitzer) Bright Radiant Purple
28C17	4s, \$.75; 5s, \$.50; 6s, \$.25  Ave Maria (Pfitzer) Light Blue, Purple Blotch, on Kunderds Apple Blossom, Apple Blossom, Ruffled
28C18	4s, \$1.00; 5s, \$.75; 6s, \$.50  Ave Maria, on
	The Orchid (Sprague) Lavender Pink, Laciniated 5s, \$1.25; 6s, \$1.00
28C19	Badenia, Large Blue (Still the Best of its Color), on Blue Lily (K) Light Violet Blue 5s, \$.25; 6s, \$.15
28C20	Badenia, on Rev. Ewbank (Velthuys) Light Blue 5s, \$.25; 6s, \$.15
28C21	Badenia, on Aida (Pfitzer) Dark Blue, Dark Red Blotch
28C23	5s, \$.50; 6s, \$.25  Badenia, on  Minuet (C) Wonderful Lavender
28C24	4s, \$1.00; 5s, \$.75; 6s, \$.50 Badenia, on
20.000	The Orchid (Sprague) Lavender Pink, Laciniated 5s, \$1.25; 6s, \$1.00
28C26	Badenia, on Baron J. Hulot (L) Dark Violet 2s, \$1.00; 3s, \$.75; 4s, \$.50; 5s, \$.25; 6s, \$.15
28C27	Badenia, on  Mona Lisa (K) Pale Soft Rose Pink, Ruffled  2s, \$1.00; 3s, \$.75; 4s, \$.50; 5s, \$.25; 6s, \$.15
28C29	Badenia, on Heavenly Blue (Pfitzer) Aniline Blue 6s, \$1.50
28C31	Badenia, on Laciniated, Seedling, Light Pink, Laciniated 5s, \$.50; 6s, \$.25
28C32	Badenia, on Veilchenblau (Pfitzer) Violet Blue
28C33	5s, \$.75; 6s, \$.50  Blue Lily (K) Light Violet Blue, on  Rev. Ewbank (Velthuys) Light Blue
28C34	4s, \$.25; 5s, \$.15; 6s, \$.10 Blue Lily, on Mr. Mark (Velthuys) Light Blue 4s, \$.25; 5s, \$.15; 6s, \$.10
28C35	Dainty (K) White, Sulphur Throat, Laciniated, on Laciniated, Seedling, Light Pink, Laciniated
28C36	2s, \$2.00; 3s, \$1.75; 4s, \$1.50; 5s, \$1.25; 6s, \$1.00 Dainty, on Sulphur Glow (K) Sulphur Yellow, Ruffled
28C37	4s, \$1.00; 5s, \$.75; 6s, \$.50  Deckle Edge, Seedling, Waxy White, Carmine Stripe, on Golden Dream (Groff) Tall Deep Yellow
28C38	3s, \$1.25; 4s, \$1.00; 5s, \$.75; 6s, \$.50  Deckle Edge, on Lacinatus (K) Rose Pink, Laciniated
28C39	4s, \$2.00; 5s, \$1.75; 6s, \$1.50 Drama (Pfitzer) Dark Violet Purple, on Onega (K) Deep Lavender Rose, Ruffled 2s, \$.75; 3s, \$.50; 4s, \$.25; 5s, \$.15; 6s, \$.10



#### THE NEW DECKLE EDGE TYPE

This type of flower is our own origination. The edges of the petals are not fluted or ruffled as in the ruffled type, nor fringed or laciniated and hooded as in the laciniated type. Ours, is an open faced flower with the edges of the petals rough edged like the ragged edge of hand made paper—hence the name. We are NOT offering bulbs of this type as yet, but are offering seed to produce this type.

The flower shown here is from the cross The Orchid (Sprague) Lavender Pink, Laciniated, on Laciniated, Seedling, Light Pink, Laciniated.

The color is a lovely Geranium to La France pink with spectrum red penciling on the lower petals. It is a large flower of splendid substance on a straight, thin, wiry stem.

We did not obtain seed from this cross this year, but we did obtain seed of the cross Laciniated, Seedling, Light Pink, Laciniated, on The Orchid (Sprague) Lavender Pink, Laciniated, which we are offering.

28C40	Drama, on Glendale (Davis) Dark American Beauty Rose 3s, \$.50; 4s, \$.25; 5s, \$.15; 6s, \$.10
28C42	Golden Dream (Groff) Tall Deep Yellow, on Gold Eagle (Austin) Early Yenow 4s, \$1.00; 5s, \$.75; 6s, \$.50
28C43	Golden Dream, on Crinkles (K) Deep Peach Blossom Pink, Ruffled 5s, \$.75; 6s, \$.50
28C45	Golden Frills (K) Yenow Prim. Ruffled, on Gloriana (Bet) Salmon, Yellow Throat 4s, \$.75; 5s. \$.50; 6s. \$.25
28C47	Gold Eagle (Austin) Early Yellow, on Crinkles (R) Deep reach Biossom Pink, Ruffled 2s, \$1.00; 3s, \$.75; 4s, \$.50; 5s, \$.25; 6s, \$.15
28C48	Gold Eagle, on Masterpiece (K) American Beauty Rose, Ruffled 4s, \$.75; 5s, \$.50; 6s, \$.25
28C49	Gold Eagle, on Gloriana (Bet) Salmon, Yellow Throat 5s, \$.50; 6s, \$.35
28C50	Golden Swallow (Austin) Clear Soft Yellow, Ruffled, on Gloriana (Bet) Salmon, Yellow Throat 4s, \$.50; 5s, \$.25
28C51	Golden Swallow, on Masterpiece (K) American Beauty Rose, Ruffled 4s, \$.50; 5s, \$.25; 6s, \$.15
28C52	Gloriana (Bet) Salmon, Yellow Throat, on Golden Swallow (Austin) Clear Soft Yellow, Ruffled 3s, \$1.60; 4s, \$.75; 5s, \$.50; 6s, \$.25
28 <b>C5</b> 3	Gloriana, on Golden Dream (Groff) Tall Deep Yellow 3s, \$1.25; 4s, \$1.00; 5s, \$.75; 6s, \$.50
28C54	Gloriana, on Gold Eagle (Austin) Early Yellow 5s, \$.50; 6s, \$.35
28C55	Harbinger (Sanford) Burnt Orange, on Orange Queen (Pfitzer) Copper Orange 4s, \$.50; 5s, \$.25; 6s, \$.15
28C56	Harbinger, on Alice Tiplady (K) Orange Saffron 5s, \$.25; 6s, \$.15
28C57	Harbinger, on Laciniated, Seedling, Light Pink, Laciniated 3s, \$1.00; 4s, \$.75; 5s, \$.50; 6s, \$.25
28C58	Heavenly Blue (Pfitzer) Aniline Blue, on Baron J. Hulot (L) Dark Violet 2s, \$1.25; 3s, \$1.00; 4s, \$.75; 5s, \$.50; 6s, \$.25
28C59	Heavenly Blue, on The Orchid (Sprague) Lavender Pink, Laciniated 2s, \$2.60; 3s, \$1.75; 4s, \$1.50; 5s, \$1.25; 6s, \$1.00
28C60	Honeydew (Decorah) Orange Yellow, Laciniated, on

4s, \$.75; 5s, \$.50; 6s, \$.25

28C62 Honeydew, on
Laciniated, Seedling, Light Pink, Laciniated
3s, \$1.25; 4s, \$1.00; 5s, \$.75; 6s, \$.50

Honeydew, on

28C61

Hermes (K) Deep Cherry Rose, Ruffled

Golden Frills (K) Yellow Prim. Ruffled

2s, \$1.25; 3s, \$1.00; 4s, \$.75; 5s, \$.50; 6s, \$.25

28C63	Honeydew, on The Orchid (Sprague) Lavender Pink, Laciniated 5s, \$1.50; 6s, \$1.25
28C64	Honeydew, on Gloriana (Bet) Salmon, Yellow Throat 2s, \$1.00; 3s, \$.75; 4s, \$.50; 5s, \$.25; 6s, \$.15
28C65	Honeydew, on Golden Dream (Groff) Tall Deep Yellow 4s, \$1.00; 5s, \$.75; 6s, \$.50
28C66	Kasson (K) Lavender Rose Pink, Ruffled, on Laciniated, Seedling, Light Pink, Laciniated 2s, \$1.00; 3s, \$.75; 4s, \$.50; 5s, \$.25; 6s, \$.15
28 <b>C6</b> 8	Laciniated, Seedling, Light Pink, Laciniated, on Serrata (Bill) Cream Suffused Lilac Pink, Laciniated 3s, \$1.25; 4s, \$1.00; 5s, \$.75; 6s, \$.50
28C69	Laciniated, on Baron J. Hulot (L) Dark Violet 3s, \$.50; 4s, \$.25; 5s, \$.15
28C70	Laciniated, on Avalon (K) Blush White, Heavily Ruffled 3s, \$.75; 4s, \$.50; 5s, \$.25
28C71	Laciniated, on  Dainty (K) White, Sulphur Throat, Laciniated 5s, \$1.50; 6s, \$1.25
28C73	Laciniated, on Mona Lisa (K) Pale Soft Rose Pink, Ruffled 4s, \$.75; 5s, \$.50; 6s, \$.25
28C76	Laciniated, on Sulphur Glow (K) Sulphur Yellow, Heavily Ruffled 4s, \$.75; 5s, \$.50; 6s, \$.25
28C77	Laciniated, on Heavenly Blue (Pfitzer) Aniline Blue 2s, \$2.00; 3s, \$1.75; 4s, \$1.50; 5s, \$1.25; 6s, \$1.00
28C78	Laciniated, on  Masterpiece (K) American Beauty Rose. Ruffled 3s, \$1.00; 4s, \$.75; 5s, \$.50; 6s, \$.25
28C79	Laciniated, on Drama (Pfitzer) Dark Violet Purple 3s, \$.75; 4s, \$.50; 5s, \$.25; 6s, \$.15
28C80	Laciniated, on Rose Mist (Fischer) Large Light Red 3s, \$.50; 4s, \$.25; 5s, \$.15; 6s, \$.10
28C81	Laciniated, on Purple Glory (K) Velvety Maroon Red, Ruffled 4s, \$.75; 5s, \$.50; 6s, \$.25
28C82	Lacinatus (K) Rose Pink, Laciniated, on Baron J. Hulot (L) Dark Violet 2s, \$1.00; 3s, \$.75; 4s, \$.50; 5s, \$.25; 6s, \$.15
28C83	Lacinatus, on Troubadour (Pfitzer) Deep Violet 4s, \$.75; 5s, \$.50; 6s, \$.25
28C84	Lacinatus, on Rosalind (K) Dark Aniline Red, Ruffled 3s, \$1.00; 4s, \$.75; 5s, \$.50; 6s, \$.25
28C85	Lacinatus, on Avalon (K) Blush White, Heavily Ruffled 5s, \$.50; 6s, \$.25
28C86	Lacinatus, on Ave Maria (Pfitzer) Light Blue, Purple Blotch 4s, \$1.00; 5s, \$.75; 6s, \$.50
28C87	Lacinatus, on Lavender Beauty (K) Pink Lavender, Laciniated 5s, \$1.50; 6s, \$1.25

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28C89	Lacinatus, on Aida (Pfitzer) Dark Blue, Dark Red Blotch 5s, \$.75; 6s, \$.50
28C90	Lacinatus, on E. J. Shaylor (K) Deep Rose, Ruffled
28C94	4s, \$.75; 5s, \$.50; 6s, \$.25 Lavender Beauty (K) Pink Lavender, Laciniated, on Serrata (Bill) Cream Suffused Lilac Pink, Laciniated 5s, \$1.50; 6s, \$1.25
28C96	Mrs. P. W. Sisson (C) Large Pink. on Golden Dream (Groff) Tall Deep Yellow 4s, \$.75; 5s, \$.50; 6s, \$.25
28C97	Mrs. P. W. Sisson, on Gloriana (Bet) Salmon, Yellow Throat 4s, \$.75; 5s, \$.50; 6s, \$.25
28C98	Konyenburg (Pfitzer) Matchless Aniline Blue, on Baron J. Hulot (L) Dark Violet 4s, \$.75; 5s, \$.50
28C99	Konyenburg, cn The Orchid (Sprague) Lavender Pink, Laciniated 2s, \$2.00; 3s, \$1.75; 4s, \$1.50; 5s, \$1.25; 6s, \$1.00
28C103	Orange Delight (K) Bright Orange, Laciniated, on Serrata (Bill) Cream Suffused Lilac Pink, Laciniated 5s, \$1.50; 6s, \$1.25
28C104	Orange Delight, on Golden Glory (K) Rich Yellow, Ruffled 4s, \$.75; 5s, \$.50; 6s, \$.25
28C105	Orange Delight, on Honeydew (Decorah) Orange Yellow, Laciniated 3s, \$1.50; 4s, \$1.25; 5s, \$1.00; 6s, \$.75
28C106	Orange Delight, on Golden Frills (K) Yellow Prim, Ruffled 5s, \$.75; 6s, \$.50
28C107	Orange Delight, on Ruffled America (K) American Beauty Rose, Ruffled 4s, \$.75; 5s, \$.50; 6s, \$.25
28C108	Orange Delight, on Golden Swallow (Austin) Clear Soft Yellow, Ruffled 4s, \$.75; 5s, \$.50; 6s, \$.25
28C109	Orange Delight, on Sulphur Glow (K) Sulphur Yellow, Ruffled 3s, \$1.00; 4s, \$.75; 5s, \$.50; 6s, \$.25
28C110	Rev. Ewbank (Velthuys) Light Blue, on Blue Lily (K) Light Violet Blue 3s, \$.35; 4s, \$.25; 5s, \$.15; 6s, \$.10
28C111	Rev. Ewbank, on Aida (Pfitzer) Dark Blue, Dark Red Blotch 4s, \$.75; 5s, \$.50; 6s, \$.25
28C112	Rosalind (K) Dark Aniline Red, Ruffled, on Laciniated, Seedling, Light Pink, Laciniated 4s, \$.75; 5s, \$.50; 6s, \$.25
28C113	Ruffled Beauty (K) American Beauty Violet, on Gold Eagle (Austin) Early Yellow 4s, \$.75; 5s, \$.50; 6s, \$.25
28C115	Serrata (Bill) Cream Suffused Lilac Pink, Laciniated, on Golden Frills (K) Yellow Prim, Ruffled 4s, \$1.00; 5s, \$.75; 6s, \$.50
28C116	Serrata, on Laciniated, Seedling, Light Pink, Laciniated 4s, \$1.50: 5s, \$1.25: 6s, \$1.00
28C117	The Orchid (Sprague) Lavender Pink, Laciniated, on Drama (Pfitzer) Dark Violet Purple 4s, \$1.00; 5s, \$.75; 6s, \$.50

28C118 The Orchid, on Honeydew (Decorah) Orange Yellow, Laciniated 3s, \$1.50; 4s, \$1.25; 5s, \$1.00; 6s, \$.75 28C119 The Orchid, on Heavenly Blue (Pfitzer) Aniline Blue 3s, \$1.75 28C122 Veilchenblau (Pfitzer) Violet Blue, on The Orchid (Sprague) Lavender Pink, Laciniated 4s, \$1.50 28C123 Veilchenblau, on Heavenly Blue (Pfitzer) Aniline Blue 5s, \$1.50; 6s, \$1.25 28C127 Badenia, Large Blue, on Avalon (K) Blush White, Ruffled 4s, \$.75; 5s, \$.50; 6s, \$.25 28C131 Aida (Pfitzer) Dark Blue, Dark Red Blotch, on Blue Lily (K) Light Violet Blue 5s, \$.50; 6s, \$.25 Golden Dream (Groff) Tall Deep Yellow, on 28C133 Longfellow (Decorah) La France Pink 5s, \$.50; 6s, \$.25 Deckle Edge, Seedling, Waxy White, Carmine Stripe, on Konyenburg (Pfitzer) Matchless Aniline Blue 28C134 5s, \$1.50; 6s, \$1.25 28C143 Heavenly Blue (Pfitzer) Aniline Blue, on Sovereign (Vaughan) Violet Purple 5s, \$.75; 6s, \$.50 28C151 Laciniated, Seedling, Light Pink, Laciniated, on Catherine Coleman (C) La France Pink 3s, \$.75; 4s, \$.50; 5s, \$.25; 6s, \$.15 Lacinatus (K) Rose Pink, Laciniated, on 28C158

Orange Delight (K) Bright Orange, Laciniated 5s, \$1.50; 6s, \$1.25
28C166 Rev. Ewbank (Velthuys) Light Blue, on Mr. Mark (Velthuys) Light Blue

5s, \$.15; 6s, \$.10 28C174 Sulphur Glow (K) Sulphur Yellow, Ruffled, on Laciniated, Seedling, Light Pink, Laciniated 4s, \$1.00; 5s, \$.75; 6s, \$.50

28C176 Serrata (Bill) Cream Suffused Lilac Pink, Laciniated, on Dainty (K) White, Sulphur Yellow Throat, Laciniated 5s, \$1.50; 6s, \$1.25

28C177 Serrata, on Hermes (K) Deep Cherry Rose, Ruffled 5s, \$.50; 6s, \$.25

### UNBLOOMED 1929 SELF POLLINATED SEEDLING BULBS OF NAMED VARIETIES

These unbloomed seedling bulbs are from self pollinated seed of named varieties. The parent names provide a pedigree for any outstanding specimens. We are able to offer only 72 varieties in the form of bulbs out of 106 varieties offered as seed last year. Seed offers the only certainty of getting what you may want, we cannot grow bulbs from seed that is sold out. It cannot be bought in the open market and a whole year must elapse before we may be able to offer such seed again.

Stock is limited. Orders are filled in order of receipt. Money will be promptly returned when we cannot fill an order.

Please order by Number and Name and Size.

Prices on these bulbs, unless otherwise listed, are as follows:

No. 3s \$.25 each No. 4s \$.15 each No. 5s, \$.10 each No. 6s \$.05 each

#### Dozen at the ten rate.

$\begin{array}{c} \mathrm{SB1} \\ \mathrm{SB2} \end{array}$	A. B. Kunderd, 4-5-6 Albania, 3-4-5-6	SB56	Lacinatus, 3s \$.75, 4s \$.50, 5s \$.25, 6s \$.15
SB3	Alice Tiplady, 3-4-5-6		
SB6	Anna Eberius, 3-4-5-6	SB57	Lacinated, 3s \$.75, 4s \$.50,
SB0 $SB7$			5s \$.25, 6s \$.15
SB7	Atherton, 3-4-5-6 Avalon, 4-5-6	SB58	Le Marechal Foch, 5-6
		SB59	L 'Immaculee, 3-4-5-6
SB10	Baron J. Hulot, 3-4-5-6	SB61	Los Angeles, 3-4-5-6
SB11	Betty Bales, 3-4-5-6	SB62	Magic, 4-5-6
SB12	Blue Lily, 3-4-5-6	SB64	Maiden Blush, 4-5-6
SB15	Break O Day, 3-4-5-6	SB65	Marshal Foch, 5-6
SB17	Butterboy, 4-5-6	SB66	Masterpiece, 5-6
SB19	Chateau Thierry, 3-4-5-6	SB67	Ming Toy, 3-4-5-6
SB20	Charles Dickens, 4-5-6	SB68	Mona Lisa, 6
SB21	Costa Rica, 3-4-5-6	SB69	Mrs. Frank Pendelton, 6
SB22	Crimson Glow, 4-5-6	SB70	Muriel, 3-4-5-6
SB23	Crinkles, 5-6	$\overline{\mathrm{SB71}}$	Myra, 5-6
SB25	Dr. W. Van Fleet, 3-4-5-6	SB73	Onega, 5-6
SB27	E. B. Williamson, 3-4-5-6	SB74	Orange Delight, 4s \$.50, 5s
SB28	E. J. Shaylor, 3-4-5-6	2311	\$.25, 6s \$.15
SB29	Elizabeth Tabor, 4-5-6	SB75	Opalescent, 5-6
SB30	Elora, 4-5-6	SB79	Pink Cloud, 5-6
SB31	Genesee, 3-4-5-6	SB80	Peep O Day, 5-6
SB32	Giant Nymph, 5-6	SB83	Prince of Wales, 6
SB33	Glendale, 4-5-6	SB84	Purple Glory, 5-6
SB37	Golden Swallow, 4-5-6	SB86	Red Copper. 5-6
SB38	Golden Glory, 6	SB88	1910 Rose, 3-4-5-6
SB39	Gretchen Zang, 4-5-6	SB89	Rose Ash, 3-4-5-6
SB40	Halley, 3-4-5-6	SB90	Rose Mist, 3-4-5-6
SB41	Harbinger, 5-6	SB91	Rosalind, 4-5-6
		SB94	Salmon Plume, 6
SB44	Ida Van, 3-4-5-6	SB95	Schwaben, 5-6
SB45	Illuminator, 6	SB96	Scarlet Glory, 6
SB48	Jacoba Van Beyren, 3-4-5-6	$\tilde{\mathrm{SB97}}$	Sebesta, 5-6
SB51	Joy, 5-6	SB99	Sulphur Glow, 4-5-6
SB52	June Delight, 4-5-6	SB101	Sweet Rose, 5-6
SB53	Kasson, 4-5-6	SB102	Thoth, 4-5-6
		SB103	Tempa, 4-5-6
SB55	Kunderds Apple Blossom.	SB104	Yellow Treasure, 3-4-5-6
	4-5-6	SB106	White Butterfly, 3-4-5-6

### UNBLOOMED 1929 SELF POLLINATED GLADIOLUS HYBRID SEEDLING BULBS IN MIXTURE

If you haven't ever grown the gladiolus from seed, then start with these unbloomed seedling bulbs, this mixture will give a pretty fair insight into one of the most fascinating and interesting phases of all flower growing. No two will be alike. These should be grown in quantity, the larger sized bulbs will give full sized flowers, the smaller sized bulbs will also bloom but the flowers will very likely not be full sized, but the color, markings and form will be apparent and you will know what you have.

No. 2 Bulbs .	\$1.00	per	dozen	12	dozen	 \$10.00
No. 3 Bulbs		per	dozen	12	dozen	 7.50
No. 4 Bulbs		per	dozen	12	dozen	 5.00
No. 5 Bulbs		per	dozen	12	dozen	 2.50
No. 6 Bulbs		per	dozen	12	dozen	 1.50

For a long blooming period, we would suggest a mixture of the above different size bulbs at \$5.00 per 12 dozen.

### UNBLOOMED 1929 SELF POLLINATED PRIMULINUS HYBRID SEEDLING BULBS IN MIXTURE

What was said about gladiolus hybrid seedling bulbs, is equally true of Primulinus hybrid seedling bulbs. All of the sizes listed here will bloom this coming season.

No. 4 Bulbs	\$.75	per	dozen	12	dozen	 \$7.50
No. 5 Bulbs		per	dozen	12	dozen	 5.00
No. 6 Bulbs		per	dozen	12	dozen	 2.50

For a long blooming period, we would suggest a mixture of the above different size bulbs at \$3.50 per 12 dozen.

### **GLADIOLUS BULBS**

All bulbs are No. 1 size.

One dozen at the ten rate.

Cash with order. No orders accepted for less than \$1.00.

All orders delivered prepaid.

The American Gladiolus Society cultural instructions included with each order.

All bulbs are sound, disease free, up to size and true to name.

Quite a number of varieties listed here have no price mark. These we do

not wish to sell as we want to use them for hybridization purposes.

Many of the crosses we are offering this year are the results of requests and orders we have received for such crosses. If you have any crosses in mind, that you think should give the results you desire, send us the names of the varieties you wish crossed and we will make the crosses both ways, if possible. There is positively no obligation or expense for this. If we get seed from such a cross, we will communicate with you, and you can then buy the seed or leave it alone, just as you wish. If we do not sell the seed, we will grow it. You may also order self pollinated seed of any named variety under these same conditions. All requests or orders for this, must be in and

on file with us by April first to enable us to plant our stock accordingly.	
Adair (K) Soft Canary Yellow, Laciniated Each \$	55.00
Adalina Patti (Keur) Royal Purple	
Aida (Pfitzer) Dark Blue, Dark Red Blotch	
Albania (Kemp) One of the Best Whites	.10
Alice Tiplady (K) Orange Saffron, Prim.	.10
Alton (K) Finest Orange, Ruffled	.15
American Beauty (D) American Beauty Rose, One Spike a Bouquet	.10
Amethyst (Aus) Lilac Rose	
Anna Eberius (D) Deep Rhodamine Purple, A Favorite	
Anthony B. Kunderd (K) Cream and Pink, Ruffled	.10
Aquila (K) Deep Cream, Laciniated Each	3.00
Arabia (Hinkle) Dark Mahogany Red, Almost Black	
Atherton (K) Deep Salmon Rose, Ruffled	.10
Autumn Queen (Woodruff) Dark Cream	
Avalon (K) Blush White, Ruffled	.15
Ave Maria (Pfitzer) Light Blue, Purple Blotch	
Badenia, Large Blue (Still the best of its color)	
Balboa (Br) Apricot Pink	
Baron J. Hulot (Lemoine) Dark Violet	.10
Beau Brocade (Kelway) Deep Lilac Flaked Purple	
Bengal Tiger (Pratt) Looks Just Like Its Name	.10
Berty Snow (Mair) Soft Lilac Pink	
Betty Bales (Wright) Light Blue	.25
Bittersweet (Baldwin) True Bittersweet Orange	
Blue Isle (K) Lilac Blue	
Blue Lily (K) Light Violet Blue	
Blushing Beauty (K) Blush Pink, Ruffled	.15
Break O' Day (Bill) La France Pink	.10

Bridal Veil (Austin) Wonderful Creamy White, Heavily Ruffled Brooklands (Kelway) Rosy Scarlet	
Buckeye (K) Rose Pink, Ruffled	.15
Butterboy (K) Buttercup Yellow, Prim.	.10
Byron L. Smith (K) Lavender Pink	.10
Carmen Sylvia (Decorah) A Good White	.10
Carrick (Mair) Slaty Brown	
Capt. Boynton (Boynton) Brushed Bluish Lavender	.15
Catalina (Br) Rose Pink	.25
Catherine Coleman (Coleman) La France-pink overlaid Geranium-pink	.25
Cattleya (Pfitzer) Soft Rosy Lilac Century (Groff) Wonderful Lavender Pink	
Charles Berthier (Vil) Light Lilac, White Blotch	
Charles Dickens (Pfitzer) Bright Radiant Purple	.35
Chateau Thierry (Vos) Orange Cerise	.10
Cologn Gold (Hol) Pure Golden Yellow	
Comet (K) Deep Golden Yellow, Laciniated	.50
Copper Bronze (K) Striking Coppery Bronze	
Coronada (Briggs) Wonderful White, Purple Throat, Ruffled	
Costa Rica (D) Clear Orchid, Ruffled	.15
Crimson Glow (Betscher) Crimson	.10
Crinkles (K) Deep Peach Blossom Pink, Ruffled	.25
Dainty (K) White, Sulphur Yellow Throat, Laciniated	
Diana (Groff) Brilliant Rich Vermillion	.10
Dorothy Vernon (Decorah) Marguerite Yellow	.35
Dr. F. E. Bennett (D) Bright Scarlet	.15
Dr. Nelson Shook (K) Deep Tyrian Rose, Ruffled	
Dr. W. Van Fleet (K) Delicate Rose Pink, Ruffled	.10
Drama (Pfitzer) Dark Violet Purple	.10
Dream (K) Salmon Red, Ruffled	.15
Duchess of York (Dames) Purple Blue	.25
Early Sunrise (Velthuys) Salmon, Early	.25
E. B. Williamson (K) Mallow Purple, Prim.	.10
E. J. Shaylor (K) Deep Rose, Ruffled	.10
Eleonora Duse (L) White to Flesh, Crimson Blotch	
Elizabeth Tabor (Hinkle) An Early Pink, A Beauty	.10
Elora (Burbank) White Flushed Pink, Early	.10
Ensign (Errey) Large Scarlet, White Blotch	
Emile Aubrun (L) Slate Salmon  Fredrey Kirtland (Austin) Le Frence Dink Weny Bleesing	.10
Evelyn Kirtland (Austin) La France Pink, Very Pleasing	.10
Fiambriatus (K) Deep Cream, Laciniated Each	1 50
Frau Gertrud Pfitzer (Pfitzer) Light China Blue	1.50
Fringes (Lem) Old Rose, Laciniated	
Frilled Felicity (Kir) Shrimp Pink, Frilled	
Genesee (Davis) Large Yellow, Prim.	.10
Geraldine Farrar (D) Pale Lavender Violet	
Gettysburg (Decorah) Rich Velvety Carmine	.25
Giant Nymph (Coleman) Pink and Cream, Fine	.10
Glendale (Davis) Dark American Beauty Rose	.10
Gloriana (Bet) Salmon, Yellow Throat	.35
Glorious (K) Soft Cream, Ruffled	.20
Gold (Decorah) Naphthalene Yellow	.10 .15
Gold Eagle (Austin) Early Clear Yellow	.15
Golden Dream (Gr) Tall Deep Yellow	
Golden Frills (K) Yellow, Prim. Ruffled	
Golden Glory (K) Rich Yellow, Ruffled	.20
Golden Measure (Kelway) Straw Yellow	.10
Golden Snapdragon (K) Creamy White, A New Type, Intensely Ruffled	
Golden Swallow (Austin) Clear Soft Yellow, Ruffled	.10
Goliath (Velthuys) Deep Purple	.10

Halley (Velthuys) Salmon Pink	.05
Harbinger (Sanford) Burnt Orange	
Heavenly Blue (Pfitzer) Aniline Blue	
Helen Howard (Austin) Golden Buff, Flushed Coral	
Henry Ford (D) Immense Purple	.10
Herada (Austin) Clear Mauve	.10
Hermes (K) Deep Cherry Rose, Ruffled	.25
Highland Laddie (K) Peach Blossom Pink	.25
Hinemoa (New Zea) Deep Pink Flaked Chocolate and Crimson	
Honeydew (Decorah) Orange Yellow, Prim. Laciniated	.30
Hyperian (K) Orange Scarlet, Laciniated Each	
Ida Van (K) Deep Salmon Red	.10
Illuminator (Hinkle) Carmine Red	.15
Impresario (K) Light Clear Lemon Yellow, Laciniated Each 1	10.00
Interlude (K) Light Yellow, Laciniated Each	1.00
J. A. Carbone (D) Orange Salmon, Striped	.20
Jack London (D) Light Salmon Vermillion Stripes	.10
Jacoba Van Beyren (Heemskerk) Violet Self Color	.15
James Dunlop (Mair) Orange Scarlet	
James Wm. Kelway (Kelway) Deep Self Crimson	
Jane Addams (Decorah) Soft Phlox Pink	
Jap Lady (Decorah) Bishop Purple, Extra Fine	.25
Jennie Lind (Decorah) Shrimp Pink, Ruffled, A Darling	.10
Jewell (Zeestraten) Light Salmon Pink, Prim	
John T. Pirie (K) Mahogany Brown	
Joy (K) Purest Flesh tinted Canary, Ruffled	.15
J. S. Wallace (Groff) Delicate Lavender	
June Delight (K) Geranium Red, Ruffled	.15
Kasson (K) Large Lavender Rose Pink, Ruffled	.15
Kelways Masterpiece, Ruby Crimson	
King Pearl (Errey) White with Creamy Blotch	
King George V (Mair) Dark Crimson, White Blotch	-1.50
Kirchoffs New Violet, Rich Violet	,,,,,
Kirchoff's Violet, Rich Violet Purple	
Krimhilde (Pfitzer) Large Lilac Pink	
Kunderd's Apple Blossom (K) Apple Blossom, Ruffled	.15
Kunderdii Glory (K) Creamy Apricot, Ruffled	.10
Lacinatus (K) Rose Pink, Laciniated	.15
La Comete (Hol) Blue, White Blotch	110
Lady Van Horn (Groff) Large Lavender	
Langport Scarlet (Kelway) Self Scarlet	
Lavender Beauty (K) Pink Lavender Laciniated	.75
Lavender Beauty (K) Pink Lavender, Laciniated	.28
Lilac Wonder (Hol) Light Lavender	، ۷۰
Longfellow (Decorah) La France Pink	.35
Los Angeles (Houdeschell) Shrimp Pink, The Cut and Come Again	.00
Gladiolus	.10
Louise (Wright) Lavender	.15
L'Unique (Alk) Attractive Clean Red	. 10
Mable (Mair) Milk White, Flaked with Lilac	
Mable Irving (Br) Rosy Salmon	.28
Maiden's Blush (Gruellmans) Flesh Pink, Prim.	
Magic (K) Lavender Blue, Fine	
Marie Kunderd (K) Delicate White, Early, Ruffled	
Marion Koch (Austin) Deep Pink, Needlepoint Type	۰۷۰
Marmora (Errey) Lavender Grey	
Marocco (Pfitzer) Dark Almost Black	
Marshall Foch (K) Salmon Pink, Ruffled	0.5
Mary Fennel (K) Light Lavender	.10
Mary Frey (Gelser) Lavender Pink, Ruby Blotch	
Mary Jane (K) Pink with Lavender Sheen	
Mary Pickford (K) Flower and Buds and Spike Delicate Creamy White	.10
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wasterpiece (K) American Beauty Rose, Runned	.15
Ming Toy (K) Deep Buff, Yellow Throat, Prim	.10
Minuet (Coleman) Wonderful Lavender, Early	
Mission Bells (Br) Orange Pink	.25
Mona Lisa (K) Pale Soft Rose Pink, Ruffled	.15
Mr. Mark (Velthuys) Light Blue	.10
Mr. W. H. Phipps (D) Rich Mellow Flesh Pink, Enormous Flowers	
Mrs. Dr. Hauff (Pfitzer) Bright Scarlet	
Mrs. Dr. Norton (K) Cream and Pink. One of the Most Beautiful	.10
Mrs. Frank Pendleton (K) Pink, Red Blotch. In Great Demand	.10
Mrs. F. C. Peters (Fischer) Rose Lilac	
	.10
Mrs. H. E. Bothin (D) Pink Scarlet Blotch	
Mrs. John R. Walsh (D) Flesh Pink, Ruffled	.25
Mrs. Kr. Prestgard (Decorah) Pure Snow White	.25
Mrs. Leon Douglas (D) Giant Begonia Rose	.15
Mrs. Newell Vanderbilt (D) Light Salmon Pink, Ruffled	.25
Mrs. P. W. Sisson (C) Large Pink	
Mars P. vv. Sissui (C) Large Firk	.25
Mrs. Van Konyenburg (Pfitzer) Matchless Aniline Blue	.75
Muriel (Pfitzer) True Lilac	.10
Nixie (D) Jasper Pink	
Norma Talmadge (Decorah) Clear Sulphur Yellow, Ruffled	.50
Onega (K) Deep Lavender Rose, Ruffled	.20
Opalescent (Bill) Pale Rose Lavender	
Orange Delight (K) Bright Orange, Laciniated Each	
Orange Queen (Pfitzer) Copper Orange, Prim.	.20
Orchid Lady (Spencer) Clear Orchid Lavender	
Paul Pfitzer (Pfitzer) Brilliant Velvety Purple	
Peep O' Day (K) Blushed Pink on White, Ruffled	.25
Pfitzer's Triumph, Giant Scarlet	
D44 V-II M/I Tida Di D 77-11	
Prizers veriow wonder, Fine Big Fire Yellow	
Pink Cloud (K) Soft Rose Pink, Ruffled	.25
Pink Fringe (Lem) Daybreak Pink, Laciniated	
Pink Lily (K) Rose Pink, Ruffled	.15
Pinkie (Davis) Soft Pink	.10
Pink Ruffles (Miller) Deep Pink, Ruffled	
Pink Wonder (Kemp) La France Pink, Large Flowers	.10
Pola Negri (D) Apricot, Ruffled. Lovely	.25
Point Negli (D) Apricot, Ruffled, Lovely	
Purple Spot (K) Large Violet Red	.15
Purple Glory (K) Velvety Maroon Red, Ruffled. A Winner	.15
Pyrean (K) Soft Canary Yellow, Laciniated Each	1.00
Queen of the Night (D) Deep Maroon	.25
Rags (Davis) Light Yellow, Spidery-like Petals	
Red Copper (K) Deep Salmon Rose Flaked Blue	.10
	.10
Rev. Ewbank (Velthuys) Light Blue. Fine	
Richard Diener (D) Pale Geranium Pink. One of the Very Best	.15
Rita Beck (Fischer) Light Pink	
Roi Albert (L) Coppery Salmon and Crushed Strawberry	
Rosalind (K) Dark Aniline Red, Ruffled	.25
Rose 1910 (K) Rose Pink. Very Early	.10
Rose Ash (D) Ashes of Roses	.10
Rose Fringe (Miller) Rose Pink, Ruffled and Fringed	
Rose Finge (Miller) Rose Fink, Runned and Finiged	4 =
Rose Glory (K) Rose Pink, Ruffled	.15
Rose Mist (Fischer) Light Red	.25
Rozan (Austin) Large Rose Tinted Pink	
Ruffled America (K) American Beauty Rose, Ruffled	.10
Ruffled Beauty (K) American Beauty Violet, Ruffled	.25
Ruffolace (Kemp) White, Ruffled and Laciniated	
Ruth Huntington (K) Violet Lilac, Ruffled	.25
Salmon Plume (K) Clear Salmon Flesh, Ruffled	.25
Santa Maria (Br) Scarlet Prim	.25
Scarlet Glory (K) Rich Red, Distinct Shade, Ruffled	
Scarlet Princeps (K) Intense Scarlet	.10
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Schwaben (Pfitzer) Sulphur Yellow	.10
Sebesta (K) Creamy White, Very Early	.05
Serrata (Bill) Cream Suffused Lilac Pink, Laciniated	.50
Snow Glory (K) White, Purple Throat, Ruffled	.75
Sovereign (Vaughan) Violet Purple	.35
Sulphur Glow (K) Sulphur Yellow, Ruffled	.25
Sweet Lavender (Coleman) Lavender, Early	.10
Sweet Rose (K) Purest Deep Rose Pink	.25
Tempa (K) Old Rose, Ruffled	
The Orchid (Sprague) Lavender Pink, Laciniated	
Thistle (K) Rose Red, Large, Ruffled	.20
Tobersun (Austin) Large Pure Yellow, Needlepoint Type	
Troubadour (Pfitzer) Deep Violet	
Trudle Grotz (Pfitzer) Large Salmon Pink	
Tycko Zang (Austin) Salmon Pink	
Veilchenblau (Pfitzer) Blue, Fine.	
Victor (Errey) Brilliant Scarlet, White Blotch	
Violet Beauty (K) Tall Cerise Violet	.15
Violet Glory (K) Deep Self Violet	
Waneta (K) Rose Pink, Delicately Colored	
White Butterfly (K) All White Prim. Dainty	.10
White Lace (Kir) Beautiful White, Frilled	
Willis E. Fryer (K) Tall Purple	
Yellow Treasure (Austin) Rich Clear Yellow	.10

### SURPLUS STOCK

Hybridization of the gladiolus, seed production, propagation of seedlings is our main business. We do not grow gladiolus bulbs for the wholesale market at all. The natural reproduction of bulbs each year makes our stock of many varieties larger than we can use. Such varieties only, we offer each year at less than wholesale rates, this stock is limited and we will sell only 25 bulbs of a variety to a customer. On these bulbs we do not prepay delivery charges, if an order of other things, amounting to \$1.00, is included with an order for these surplus bulbs, we will prepay delivery charges. The sizes are 3s to 1s. All bulbs are sound, disease free, up to size and true to name. Money will be promptly returned when we cannot fill an order.

Bul	bs		Bul	bs	
25	A. B. Kunderd	.60	25	Glendale	.75
25	Albania	.40	25	Golden Measure	.60
25	Alice Tiplady	.40	25	Golden Swallow	.75
25	American Beauty	.75	25	Ida Van	.40
25	Anna Eberius	.60	25	Jack ·London	.40
25	Autumn Queen	.40	25	Jewell	.40
25	Avalon	1.00	25	Jacoba Van Beyren	.75
25	B. L. Smith	.60	25	Kasson	1.00
25	Blue Lily	.75	25	Los Angeles	.40
25	Bengal Tiger	.60	25	Maidens Blush	.40
25	Butterboy	.40	25	Mary Fennel	.40
25	Buckeye	1.00	25	Mary Pickford	.40
25	Costa Rica	.75	25	Mr. Mark	.75
25	Diana	.40	25	Mrs. F. Pendelton	.60
25	Dream	1.00	25	Mrs. F. King	.40
25	Dr. Bennett	.60	25	Mrs. F. C. Peters	.40
25	Dr. Van Fleet	.60	25	Muriel	.75
25	E. B. Williamson	.40	25	Opalescent	.60
25	Elora	.40	25	1910 Rose	.40
25	Evelyn Kirtland	.40	25		
25	E. J. Shaylor	.40		Peep O Day	
25	Genesee	.75	25	Pink Lily	1.00
25	Giant Nymph	.75	25	Pink Wonder	.40

Bul	bs		Bul	bs	
25	Pinkie	.40	25	Rose Ash	.60
25	Purple Spot	1.00	25	Salmon Plume	1.00
25	Rev. Ewbank	.75	25	Scarlet Princeps	.75
25	Richard Diener	.75		White Butterfly	

#### **MIXTURES**

Large flowering types of gladiolus, in all colors, no better value to be had anywhere, in lots of 100 bulbs only .......\$2.00 prepaid

### **MONTBRETIAS**

These are very pretty bright-colored summer-flowering bulbous plants, the flowers bloom out to the tips just like the gladiolus, they are gay and very attractive in the garden in late summer and fall and are invaluable for cutting, thin wiry graceful spikes 8 to 18 inches long, each bearing 18 to 30 showy star shaped flowers. Very artistic and beautiful. Handle like the gladiolus.

10 cents each; \$1.00 per dozen; \$7.50 per hundred prepaid.

### **HYACINTHUS CANDICANS**

The summer-flowering Hyacinth, a luxuriant-growing bulbous plant that looks like a Pandanus spreading 2 to 3 feet before the flower spike appears, this is 3 to 5 feet high bearing 20 to 30 waxy white bell shaped flowers. If planted in the center of a bed of gladiolus or other flowers, the effect is magnificent. Handle like the gladiolus.

15 cents each; \$1.50 per dozen; \$12.00 per hundred prepaid.

### **TIGRIDIA**

Tiger or Shell Flower. Extremely striking and handsome summer-flowering bulbs, growing about 1 to 2 feet high, producing large, gorgeous flowers in shades of yellow, orange and red, exquisitely spotted in the center, flowering very freely throughout the summer. Handle like the gladiolus.

15 cents each; \$1.50 per dozen; \$12.00 per hundred prepaid.

ARTHUR C. KOERNER

Gladiolus Seed and Bulb Grower

FIVE OAKS FARM, NEWPORT, MINNESOTA

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Please forw	vard to	Amount inclose	d \$
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#### AMERICAN GLADIOLUS SOCIETY

We wish to urge everyone who is interested in this marvelous flower, to do just one thing, and that is, to join the American Gladiolus Society. This is the fastest growing flower society, devoted to one flower, in the world. It is a big, alive organization. It publishes a splendid monthly magazine, "The Gladiolus Review."

Membership in this big society keeps you in direct contact with thousands of other gladiolus lovers like yourself, the magazine is devoted to the gladiolus exclusively and after reading it a year you will know what's what in gladiolus varieties and who's who in the gladiolus world. Practically all of the reliable gladiolus growers here and abroad advertise in the magazine and will be glad to send you their lists.

We know you will enjoy being a member and you will like the magazine and as an inducement to make you join right now, not next week or next month, but today, we will give you, up to April first, your choice of \$1.00 worth of anything in this catalog you may want if you will cut out this coupon, mail the application and \$2.00 to

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ARTHUR C. KOERNER

Gladiolus Seed and Bulb Grower

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